वेषय Subject : <u>HISTORY</u>	•
विषय कोड Subject Code : 027 परीक्षा का दिन एवं तिथि Day & Date of the Examination : <b>Tuesday</b> 3 उत्तर देने का माध्यम	103/2020
उत्तर दन का माध्यम Medium of answering the paper : ENGLIS प्रश्न पत्र के ऊपर लिखे कोड को दर्शाए : Write code No. as written on the top of the question paper : $61/1/3$	Set Number
अतिरिक्त उत्तर—पुस्तिका (ओं) की संख्या No . of supplementary answer -book(s) used	+1
बेंचमार्क विकलांग व्यक्ति : हाँ / नहीं Person with Benchmark Disabilities : Yes / No	No
विकलांगता का कोड ( प्रवेश पत्र के अनुसार ) Code of Disability ( As per the admit card )	· -
क्या लेखन – लिपिक उपलब्ध करवाया गया : हाँ / नहीं	No
Whether writer provided : Yes / No	

कार्यालय उपयोग के लिए Space for office use 1.82

Section -A? (C) Brahmi and Kharosthi Ansal Bhikkhuni Ans/2. (c) I and III, Anst Julphure of Jaina tir thankara of ans 4. Mathura VC) Auspicious symbol ans 5 TA) Ansp Its writing remains undaciphered to date. (P) Archaeo-Botanists drs7 Ramananda was curry of Kapig. Ans B. Basavanna les Virashaiva Movement.

3 ansa. (K) I, III, IV. Ansight Mullin Reaging refeated the ansig 6] Awang zeb the tain blocan matteriant the ans 12 Guru Gobind Singh ( 20th Guru) PARATA RELATION FOR A STORE anis (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A). ansis. (A) This book is written in Pensian. ALL MARKEN STR. S. A. SHELLER MARKEN ANSH. MIRABAI. Ansis ( 5HIVA, (she was a Nayanan) Ansie () To suggest a suitable plitical framework for free India.

Ansi7. Muslim league rejected the Capinet Mission Plan of 1946 because their demand for an independe Pakistan' could not be fulfilled So, through violence and 'Direct menns', they The main reason was to form a separate nation by hook or krook. 1. 1. at e. Ans 18. (B) Cripps Mission. State Co A MOBH ' WHAT Ans 19. (C) I, III and IV Ans 20/1 HAMALIM (c) Goind Ballath Pant 1.15 1 - - (120 FA 0. 69 Ma 20 WELLING IN 100 BUT AND

Section - D - Larren Jerkhappen with the appli-Ans28 Not partie Calibration who have being . (wi) Almed - shudges / agains! " - ill ane if (28.1) PROBLEM FACED BY BRITISH -(i) Village people used quexilla wanfare technique thence, they were intangible. (ii) vielage people were armed with guns. They were present in a large number. 28.2) PEOPLE OF OUDE HOSTILE BECAUSE -(i) Their beloved Nawab Wajid Ali Shah was exceed to calcutte (ii) The taingdans were dispossessed who were fatherly figure. (iii) Britishers imposed high taxes in Summary Settlement of 1856. The states and the sheet of the and the at 11 (28.3) BRITISH SUPPRESSED THE REBELS BY -(i) Passing Acts' like Martial law under which ordinary Britons can punish insurgents by death.

(ii) Two-pronged attack -> from kinjab into Dethi from calcutta into North India (iii) Armed struggle/against villagers (iv) Incoting landlords by giving lands. Hence, by breaking by unity. NUMBER OF STREET A CLARK POCKER STERE POLICY a thread the second the second the Ans 29 1.24 set of the first state of the (29.1) PURPOSE FOR APPOINTING KING'S OFFICIALS :-(i) as supervisors, (ii) Inspectors (iii) to maintain social distributive justice 1.e., equality is resource distribution (iv) to monitor works at local level provincial letel. Factory Asta Cake Mantial Ind in analysis approximation in Bartona card manage indendants by visition

7 the start has been been been 0 TYPES OF JOBS -29.2] (i) superintend rivers. (ii) Measuring land (as in egypt) (iii) Inspect suices by which water let out from main canal /into branches, so that everyone gets equal suply (ir) Incharge of huntsmen - Reward/Punish them. (v) Tak collectors (vi) Superintend occupations a LLOULLY? NEED to SUPERINTEND WORK OF WORKMEN: (i) So that they make high quality commodities (29.3) (ii) To maintain the standards of commodities as prescribed according to indes laid by 100 emperior. Standard and a iii) To see whether there is any discrepancy in functure functioning of workmen like woodcutters, carpenters. (iv) to ensure supply of goods, furniture, sucords etc to royal family.

8 (V) To export goods thus produced. (i) surfaced a ver In Meddelineing Alled. Las v 29 Ans 300 in larget surrey by which watch thet a canal write branchas, so shot makes and years (30.1) CHACHAR LAND WAS LEFT UNCULTIVATED FOR 3-4 years BECAUSE - (i) to regain fortility, naturally (ii) to practice traditional method of falloling'. (iii) to / increase productivity as it tecovers strength (iv) to maintain ecological balance as continuous cultivation will strain land's fertility. in To see whether there is any drug hustness in supported when a manager and a factor of the is its sale to a start the start to show a start of the

(30.2) BASIS OF CLASSIFICATION Interformed alla with (i) The number of years, the cultivable land is allowed to remain fallow is the main basis of classification. (ii) This classification indirectly represents the fertility of land and hence the resulting output krop yield. thence, the land is called as :-POLAJ PARAUTI CHACHAR BANJAR. (never left fallow) (sometime Jallow C fallow for for 3-4 423) StGlars.) [30.3] Yes, I think it was a sound basis to assess neverne. The land is classified occording to 'fallowing' and then the land which yields for continuous years is taked by taking the one third produce. As a result, peasants are not overbuildened to only in cash but also in kind (here, produce)

litt is also beneficial for revenue assessors as they can easily assess the 'crop produce' to be Exasted .	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
as they can easily assess the 'crop produce' to to be Exasted .	
as they can easily assess the 'crop produce' to to be Exasted .	(30-2)
produce ' to to be Exasted	1.
d elastification enducing a segmentation of the second and the sec	2 W
A tentering of the set of the tent needs of the set of	1
A the level state and a series of a little of the series of a little of the series of a little of the series of th	-
* there is the land of allering as: ************************************	1
A Yes I shink is was a set of a farming to farming and a farming the farming and a far	- Andrew
MULAS CARDON CARDON AND A CARDO	1-2-
1) Xo. 1 - Mink it was a setual pair in 1922 and - 1) Xo. 1 - Mink it was a setual pair to compensate 1) It - Mink it was a setual pair to faterning and 1) It - Control elastical endal of the faterning and 1) It - Control elastical the produced for continuation of the is invedited the produced produced of the produced of the setual produced of the produced of	
31 You 1 thirth it was a sound basis to compensation 1) The part is was a sound basis to compensation 1) The part is used according to fair uning and 1) The the land which indial for continues areas. 2) I would be taking the prestant modules	
21 Yes 1 - Mink Willings at colund basis to angle menance: Dille pandoù classified argeonding to Yalmunig and - Can the land which wieder for continue produce	
Ditre Sandrin Elawified adeanding to Galinming and -	
- Man the stand wind widded for continue barean -	15.05
is true deby taking the part thind modules	1.(2)
As a require reasonate the net coverbeined to -	
- pay only in cash but as in kind (hiere produce) -	

11 SECTION - B (VI) - MORE (24 LACIE ALLEN LIDEL GREAT BATH in CITADEL, MOHENJODARO Ans2 LAYOUT were -0 D TINE 75 TU 8 tathrooms -countyand. (drain) (i) The Greatbarn was socated in a courtyard min couridors on jour sides (ii) It was a rectangular shaped tank It had two flights of stairs on north and south. (iii) (iv) The tank was made water tight by applying montar of gypum at edges.

12 (v) on three sides, there were nooms. (vi) Across the lang to north, eight bathrooms (four on each side), along with A763.21 drain were there. (vii) In one upon, there was well to fill water. (viii) The water from Great Bath could be emptied by a drain. (1) The Engelsen was second in a received main whit what we readined leis. It was a rectanguitary shaped stank (iii) it treat this is a stain in month of the month and (EV) The tark independent woodel washingthe but applying manipan of aggress at adards.

13 • (vi) DAWA Fattleis was the feet past. SYSTEM OF COMMUNICATION ons22 ~ IBN BATTUTA 3-Staticity of the set wanted per up To (i) Ibn Battuta mentions that king built inns and questhouse for travellers. (ii) the mentioned that merchants could easily-(i) remit credit (ii) send goods (iii) dispatch orders ii) King could obtain information quickly (iv) Ibn Battuta mentions two system of communication bodiagenady asses DAWA ULUQ (v) ULUQ-AThis was horse-port. (b) stations were suce situated at distance of four niles. (c) A nelay of horsemen bransported goods/inprimation

0.0 0 0.0 (vi) DAWA Fatthis was the foot post. (b) A nelay of foot-munners transported goods Information. (c) 3 stations were situated per mile (d) The symmers held a nod with yell tied at top. (c) when they heard the bell they record get ready with their end. hore (f) This way, the relay rominued till destination. and souther phentiers there further of connenica Eq:- fruits of thurasan were transported. · (b) stations were strand at disparce of seen ULVQ TAITIUS Was horse port (1) h meloy of forcement frongenty good

15 These composition merce sale CHANGES IN COLONIAL CITIES AFTER Ans23 REVOLT OF 1857. Britishers made a distance with ordinary people by -(i) Delhi - In Delii / the area around the Red fort was pleased to get a straight line of fire. to defend from any further revolt. (ii) <u>CIVIL LINES. Areas around city were deared like</u> fields, residents of poor etc. and new fortified settlements mere developed as safe enclaves. They were connected to the fort by moad. (iii) CANTONMENTS - The area more Indian troops of British / army were stationed were taken over by Europeans. They more sparate to but attached to touns.

and at the or These cantonments more safe and came to be identified gardens. by Kungalours set amidst large. and the Rep fort Later, hill stations mare also developed. Delta la coni Athenand Suburbs mere also taken over to build and subserver This way, Euro B colonial cities changed. istentied margh in make dare apped as Sale enclose They dress conserved in Loan - Warah Stall Street (iii) (ADTED MENTS - THE ONE WARE WATER CLEDE OF and British Army unsee startioned winese Intern chan by Ennagement The In unere spanets. In our attacted to the LAULA.

17 CALLARTER OF AUTORIAL GANDHI AS SOCIAL REFORMER idns 24 REAL THERE AND STORES (i) Agamst social evils -(a) He was against child marriage (b) the was against untouchability. He called untouchables as Harijans or son of god. (ii) deligious unity. (a) He promoted tindu - Muslim unity. (b) He said both are boun of same soil () the said that 'strength lies in unity' hence promoted harmony. (iii) women ampourement, (a) He allowed momen to join protests (b) Kamaladen Chattopadhyay joined the Dandi March and

a saturda ... (c) sarigini Naidu was also an courted agress active repormer. burts (d) women participated in Quit India Mouement. within a land was reasoned with a start and a start of the wind as a set of they and they are to devised by the set of the set of the GROUP HOLDER A VOLTO for the case of the second Changed . (a) itse prometed peindue - misling unity (ii) serigeous unities and (ii) (b) Manisald "bolin the " percipal " show soil. 1 (a) the strict that "Stremath like of white hence pronetral transmy. WORKEN CANCERLINER MERKENKS (a) He alleright mamon to join protection (4) Kannaloden Charthoyad hypoph failed the bandi March Can Mar Alleria

19 time material survey of SECTION-CON ANNAL OF STILL is herean presneted. Hereas, Lancer of energy north BRAHMANICAL THEORY OF KINSHIP and and Ans 25 IDEAL OCCUPATIONS OF VARNA ORDER. The Branmanas laid down many sules and regulations in the Sharmashastra's and Dharmasitras which was composed from 600 BLE onwards ALLOCA HTACOLANDA. i) The kinstap relations came under the -(a) -KULA - family (b) JNATI - larger network of kinfolk (relatives) (c) VAMSHA - lineage. (a) ERAMMENTE MULTI ava trach vedas. (i) The system of patuiling inc. bracing descent from father to son was followed fatrilinear succession was also followed i.e. some sons could daim their father's property and throne after his death.

(iii) Erogamy i.e. marriage outside the unit mas promoted. Hence, lives of momen mine closely regulated and kanyadana was considered auspicious. (iv) yotra system was followed, named on a vedic secr. All those kins who belonged to same gotra merie considered his descendants. til The kindling relation fame under the (v) Ideal occupation of varna order are as perous :- / Anizhar Alizhan (a) · BRAHMANA > study and teach vedas 5 perform sacrifices Jaget sacrifices performed give and receive gifts Huir fathir's priperty and throng alter hy death.

(b) KSHATRIYA - PROTECT People by engaging in waryare -> ADMINISTER justice Libra and with Study vedas terd unitamet get sacrifices performed. (c) VAISHVA > PASTORALISM (Animal rearing) + TRAPE (Merchants) Aquiculture annos mais study vedas torial entre give gifts a particular threat the matched get sacrifices performed. (VIII) Satavahanan wind wind the getan in Serie Satar d) SHUDRA -> SERVE the other varnas They were meant for servitude. IN Not all brings inspectation The eq. (4) Manzeura adage of 100 migeos (6) + Skungas and Kaneras work Bran Marias Va

hin a 5 + + try ... THE THEORIES WERE NOT UNIVERSALLY FOLLOWE (vi) sometimes brothers succeeded throne and sometimes women like Prashavati Gupta asso held pourer. (vii) Exograting not followed :-The satarahangs mauried momen from same gotra as me come to know by comparing names (derived from godras) They followed endoganly (viii) satavahana king Gotami Puta Siri-Satakani married Shaka Muler's Rudraman's kin. Which shows intercaste mauriage. (IK) Not all fings mere kshatenjas. 1. 2.4 for eq. (a) Mauryas mere of Low origin (b) of Shungas and Kanvas mere Branmanas.

23 C) Satavahanas une Brahmanas (d) Shakas were of Low origin also called Michehas. (x) We find evidences of vais merchants who mene not vaishiras for eq. - (a) Mrichchhakatika by Shudraka mentions that the hero charudatta ma a Brannana Vanik Sorthrana. and Maria and Press (b) we find an inscription ( 5th CE) unich mentions that two beatness uns mere kinateriya vanikes donaled for building - Engle. Sign F Hence, we can see that Sprannanical norms were not universally followed. of Plands on Westernin 6000th is parally pretericing president and miller.

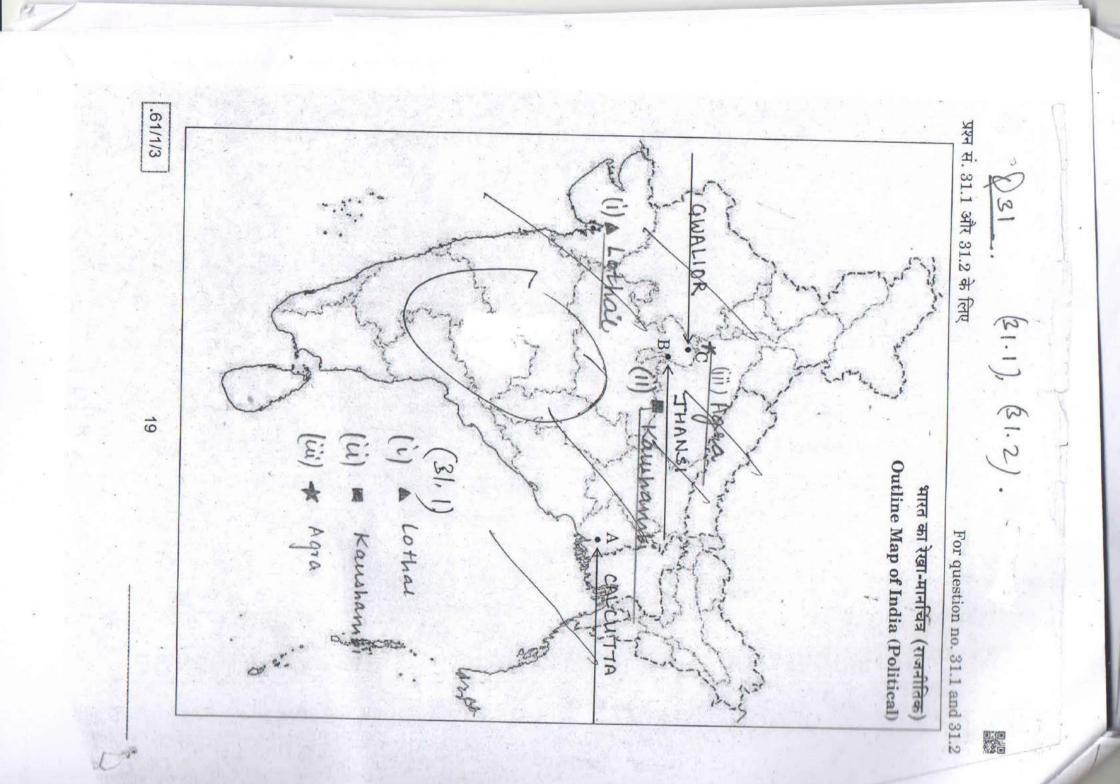
The Glory of Vijayanagara Empire ANOZE The vijayanagara empire reached its glory un during 14# jourteenth to sixteenth century. The quality trajectory of the glorious city/ empire is mentioned below .a MANAGER MARKE SOUTENING (i) ORIGIN: - Two brothers Harihara and Bucka Jound the Vijayanagar empire in 1336. ministrictory have that the sure method (ii) LOCATION: The strategic location in southern peningda in Raichur Doab which is very ferrile. b) continication along aiverine noutes of Krishna & Tungashadra. of Ports on Western coast. d) Protection from granite hills.

(iii) TRADE → Trade contributed to prosperidy of empire. → The perecicus netals textiles and spices — unore in great demand. — They mere an index of its prosperidy. — Domingo Paes and fernao Duniz gave A ALI, A AL a detailed description of markets of BISNAGA' (vijayanagar) (iv) CAVALRY, Vijayanagar had an effective cavalry. Avabian morses and horses from Central Asia mere imported : Arab Merchants participated in (norse merchants) Kudirai chettis more also involved. (v) fortuguese & -un exported muskets which helped to increase power and artillery. (vi) Many dynasties ruled vijayanagar.

The end of the polis THE WAR SANGAMA (till 1485) SALLVA (till 1502) TULUNTULUNA (till 1542) ARAVIDU ARAVIDU infrage the and thereas have have -(Vii) under Krishna Deva Raga empire reached its pinnacle the ronquered Raichur Doab (1512). . . 'Gajapati nulers (1814), Bijagur (1520). the settered any suburban tounship - Nagalapuram. DECLINE OF VIJAYANAGARA :-Till now, there was peace and prosperily but after death of Krishnadevaraya following events unfolded ; NAYAKAS: - The military chiefs were rebellions. They possessed armies and attacked the using dynastics of yayanagara. Even though they had to be as

27 subordinate of kings they wanted to become nulers after death of Krishnadeva raya. RAMA RAYA'S POLICY : The chief minister of Vijaynagar tried to play off one sultan off another i.e. he wanted to public to municipality Divide the unity of Sultans of Ahmadhagar, Bijapur, Golconda. But this turned out to be counterproductive. BATTLE OF TALIKOTA: The Battle of Rakshasi Tangadi of 1565 was fought between WINGLESS LOUGHERS kama kaya and combined burnies of buttans of Annadnagar, Bijapun and Golconda. In this battle, Rama Raya Lost. Subsequently, the city of Hijayanagar was deserted and looted. and ultimately abandoned.

be eles at stan FREQUENT DYNASTIC SULLESSIONS :-The Maridu's started ruling from cast from 1542. They also shifted the capital to last ture a) penukoyda Haykagan b) Chanderggiri. This also contributed to meakening of power. of the Vijayanagar. This dynasty also declined till late seventeenth century. and an and a second later, the use of nayakas led to decline of nayof. Thus, we can see, that the groupers empire of vijayanagara. came to gen end by various factors. RICHAR & JAR STANDER SHIP FOR STA As MANUAL AD LANDER as the good the same a server have a been a server and the is an event of a second as a second deal fort when with mather to show do not



29 AMERICAN CIVIL WAR, INDEED HAD A PROFOUND. IMPACT ON THE LIVES OF DELCAN RYOTS BY - FOLLOWING WAYS :-AT EQUINE PORT ( ANNAL WING The American civil was started in 1861. Before that all the notion was imposited from America to Lancashire. When supply of cotton from America mas disrupted, the / Lotton Supply Association and Hanchester cotton fompany suggested to grow cotton in central India and Western India because of following reasons - (i) black soil (ii) / labour (iii) irrio humid weather. (ii) The cotton merchants began assessing supplies in countryside. The export merchants tried to secure supply by landing to urban panukars who is turn lended to surral moneyplenders.

104007 Credit > The peasants now had money DECENN RY in their hands because Roams The Art - Colores mene easily given. for eq:- / 2100 / acre mas Bellice trups given as advance to secure produce. ALSENDIG MOOLING CONSTRUCT PERSON CAPTURE AND AL (iv) But, the loans did not bring prosperity to are only some rich rysts here becoming prosperais. Others, mainly main peasants feel into dest trap (V) The the Some figures :-, During 1861 to 1862. - 90% of cotton was aniported from India SK DE C & Import your America fell from 2,000,000 During 1860-to 1864 - cotton acreage doubled. balls to STODObales

31 (vi) When the American civil was ended in 1865. The cotton supply from Analica resumed. The cotton prices in section plummeted to all time now. The cotton boom was over. I I A MARTICEST A LIGHT AND AND A HAVE ALLER The export merchants, wrban sahukars and rural VIII moneylenders starded closing down their operations, stopped their exports and started demanding their money back. Mille by survey nint. This was also the time when the Ryotusani VIII Settlement was nevised after 30 yrs (1820s). The new states more more very high about 50 to 100% higher than the caller, HALL and Not weather the Lesight (IX) At a time when they was low harvest and agricultural prices your depressed. The peccan rights mere unable to pay back the loans neither the revenue. As a result, they once again furned to moneylender

(x) The moneylender was insensitive to their plight. He repused to grant any further loans The bearants marke inplainted becauses he was not following the customary norms -(a) interest should be less than principal (b) Moneypender should grant loans in times of The standing atoms along the contraction of a standing the 2020 [xi] Deeds of high - Now, the Fyots had to nortgage their fand, equipment and cattle and take them back on hire by paying rent. To enforce this, they signed deeds of hire stating that these did not belong to him. The reaction make make when there all and (xii) Moneylenders decided them by many ways the did not mention the receipts the took their lands the manipulated accounts forged accounts He entered fictifious figures. In a speciality theory of the many sector of the many states of the

10 Fictitious Roll No. (To be entered by Board) 0903 अपना अनुक्रमाँक इस उत्तर-पुस्तिका पर न लिखें 'अतिरिक्त उत्तर-पुस्तिका (ओं) की संख्या Please do not write your Supplementary Answer-Book(s) No. ..... Roll Number on this Answer-Book (xiii) As a result, the bonds, contracts and deeds. entrapped the beccan reports. They symbolised subjugation and tyranny this, the Deccan Ryots in 1875 nevolted og the banikhatas and account books Following burning by a symbol of injustice. Which Wel