

**ENTREPRENEURSHIP**  
**CLASS XI-XII (2020-21)**  
**(CODE NO. 066)**

**Rationale**

School curriculum is a dynamic process. It continuously evolves itself reflecting the needs and aspirations of learners. In recent times, our society is influenced by knowledge creation and technological advancements. Competencies affecting Innovation and creativity have become important in all walks of life, including business context. This makes entrepreneurship education even more important for enhancing quality of life.

Entrepreneurship plays an influential role in the economic growth and development of the country. As the world economy is changing so is the dynamism of the business world. The aim of this outcome based curriculum course is to instill and kindle the spirit of Entrepreneurship amongst students. The idea of this course is to create “job providers” rather than “job seekers”.

**Objectives:**

- To develop Entrepreneurial mindset among Higher Secondary School children.
- To encourage school children to opt for self-employment as a viable option for earning dignified means of living.
- To enable students to appreciate the dynamic changes happening in the economy.
- To acquaint the students about the role of Entrepreneurship in the growth and economic development of the nation.
- To promote Entrepreneurship as life-skills to improve quality of life, skills of creation and management of entrepreneurial pursuits.

**COURSE STRUCTURE**  
**CLASS–XI (2020-21)**

The course content of Entrepreneurship is divided into 7 units and the project work given as follows. Each unit of the course is accompanied by the comprehensive set of learning outcomes and the competencies which will guide and provide direction for effective learning environment. However, during the course of curriculum delivery other aspects of learning outcomes may also emerge which may be taken into account by teachers for the holistic understanding of the subject.

**One Theory Paper**  
**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks:70**

S. No.	Unit	No. of Periods	Marks
1	Entrepreneurship: Concept and Functions	15	15
2	An Entrepreneur	25	

<b>3</b>	Entrepreneurial Journey	30	<b>20</b>
<b>4</b>	Entrepreneurship as Innovation and Problem Solving	30	
<b>5</b>	Concept of Market	40	<b>15</b>
<b>6</b>	Business Finance and Arithmetic	30	<b>20</b>
<b>7</b>	Resource Mobilization	30	
	<b>PROJECT WORK</b>	40	<b>30</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>100</b>

## COURSE CONTENT

The course content of Entrepreneurship is divided into 7 units and the project work given as follows. Each unit of the course is accompanied by the comprehensive set of learning outcomes and the competencies which will guide and provide direction for effective learning environment. However, during the course of curriculum delivery other aspects of learning outcomes may also emerge which may be taken into account by teachers for the holistic understanding of the subject.

<b>Unit 1: Entrepreneurship: Concept and Functions</b>		<b>15 Periods</b>
<b>Contents</b>		<b>Learning Outcomes</b>
<b>Competencies- Vision, Decision making, Logical, Critical and Analytical Thinking, Managing Skills</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Entrepreneurship – Concept, Functions and Need</li> <li>• Why Entrepreneurship for You</li> <li>• Myths about Entrepreneurship</li> <li>• Advantage and Limitations of Entrepreneurship</li> <li>• Process of Entrepreneurship</li> <li>• Entrepreneurship – The Indian Scenario</li> </ul>	<p>After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Appreciate the need for Entrepreneurship in our economy</li> <li>• Assess how entrepreneurship can help shape one’s career</li> <li>• Examine the myths, advantages and limitations of Entrepreneurship</li> <li>• Describe the steps in the process of Entrepreneurship</li> <li>• Discuss the current scenario of Entrepreneurial activity in India</li> </ul>	
<b>Unit 2: An Entrepreneur</b>		<b>25 Periods</b>
<b>Competencies: Need Achievement, Motivation, Ethics, opportunity seeking, Passion, Independence</b>		
<b>Contents</b>		<b>Learning Outcomes</b>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Why be an Entrepreneur</li> <li>• Types of Entrepreneurs</li> <li>• Competencies and characteristics</li> <li>• Entrepreneurial Values, Attitudes and Motivation</li> <li>• Intrapreneur: Meaning and Importance</li> </ul>	<p>After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the motivation to become an entrepreneur</li> <li>• Differentiate between various types of entrepreneurs</li> <li>• Explain the competencies of an Entrepreneur</li> <li>• Appreciate the importance of Ethical Entrepreneurship</li> <li>• Appreciate the difference between Entrepreneur and Intrapreneur</li> </ul>
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<b>Unit 3: Entrepreneurial Journey</b>		<b>30 Periods</b>
<b>Competencies: Scanning the environment; Information seeking; creativity; Innovativeness; divergent thinking; Perseverance</b>		
<b>Contents</b>	<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Self-Assessment of Qualities, Skills, Resources and Dreams</li> <li>• Idea generation.</li> <li>• Feasibility Study and opportunity assessment</li> <li>• Business Plan: meaning, purpose and elements</li> <li>• Execution of Business Plan</li> </ul>	<p>After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Assess their own entrepreneurial qualities and competencies</li> <li>• Understanding ways of idea generation.</li> <li>• Discuss the concept of types of feasibility study</li> <li>• Draft a basic business plan</li> <li>• Understand the reasons for success and failure of business plan</li> </ul>	
<b>Unit 4: Entrepreneurship as Innovation and Problem Solving</b>		<b>30 Periods</b>
<b>Competencies: Risk taking; Determination; Initiative; problem solving ability; Adaptability to changing technologies</b>		
<b>Contents</b>	<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Entrepreneurs as problem solvers</li> <li>• Innovations and Entrepreneurial Ventures – Global and Indian</li> <li>• Role of Technology – E-commerce and Social Media</li> <li>• Social Entrepreneurship - Concept</li> <li>• Risk Taking-Concept and types</li> </ul>	<p>After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the role of entrepreneurs as problem solvers</li> <li>• Appreciate the role of global and Indian innovations in entrepreneurial ventures</li> <li>• Understand the use of technology and digitization for new businesses.</li> </ul>	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discuss the concept of social entrepreneurship</li> <li>• Analyse the risk in entrepreneurial ventures</li> </ul>
<b>Unit 5: Concept of Market</b>	
<b>40 Periods</b>	
<b>Competencies: Task oriented, Opportunity seeking, resourcefulness, organizational skills, Analytical and logical reasoning</b>	
<b>Contents</b>	<b>Learning Outcomes</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Market; Concept, Types</li> <li>• Micro and Macro Market Environment</li> <li>• Market Research - Concept, Importance and Process</li> <li>• Marketing Mix</li> </ul>	<p>After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scan the market environment</li> <li>• Learn how to conduct market research</li> <li>• Understand the elements of marketing mix</li> </ul>
<b>Unit 6: Business Finance and Arithmetic</b>	
<b>30 Periods</b>	
<b>Competencies: Arithmetic skills, critical analysis, decision making, self-confidence, problem solving.</b>	
<b>Contents</b>	<b>Learning Outcomes</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unit of Sale, Unit Price and Unit Cost - for single product or service</li> <li>• Types of Costs - Start up, Variable and Fixed</li> <li>• Income Statement</li> <li>• Cash flow projections</li> <li>• Break Even Analysis - for single product or service</li> </ul>	<p>After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discuss- Unit Cost, Unit of Sale, Unit Price of a product or service</li> <li>• Understand the components of COST - Start-up and operational costs</li> <li>• Prepare Income Statement and cash flow projection</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Calculate break even of single product and service</li> <li>• Differentiate between Cash flow &amp; Cash flow projections</li> <li>• Appreciate the importance of Cash Flow Projections in the smooth flow of finances in the business</li> </ul>
<p><b>Unit 7: Resource Mobilization</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>30 Periods</b></span></p>	
<p><b>Competencies: Resourcefulness; Collaboration; Managing Risk; Organizational Skills; Informed Decision Making</b></p>	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Contents</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Learning Outcomes</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types of Resources –Physical, Human, Financial and Intangible.</li> <li>• Selection and utilization of human resources and professionals like Accountants, Lawyers, Auditors, Board Members, etc.</li> <li>• Estimating Financial Resources requirement</li> <li>• Methods of meeting the financial requirements</li> <li>• Size and capital-based classification of business enterprises.</li> </ul>	<p>After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify the different types of resources tools – Physical and material, Human, Financial, Intangibles</li> <li>• Discuss the methods to secure business finance.</li> <li>• Appropriate use of debt and equity in estimating the financial requirements of an enterprise</li> <li>• Explain the difference, advantages and disadvantages of Debt and Equity</li> <li>• Estimate the financial requirements of an enterprise</li> <li>• Understand the meaning of fixed and working capital</li> </ul>

<b>Project Work (Any Two files)</b>	<b>40 Periods</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Visit of the District Industries Centre and prepare a report of activities and programs undertaken by them</li> <li>2. Conduct a case study of any entrepreneurial venture in your nearby area.</li> <li>3. Field Visit: Visit any business firm near your locality; interact with the owner of the business firm and prepare a field report on parameters like: type of business, scale of business, product/service dealing in, target customer, problems faced and measures to solve the faced challenges.</li> <li>4. Learn to Earn</li> <li>5. Know your State Handicraft and Handlooms as a means of economic activity for the livelihood of people and intellectual property rights attached to them for the promotion of local specific skills.</li> </ol> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 10 Marks each for 02 Projects</li> <li>• 5 Marks for Numerical Assessment</li> <li>• 5 Marks for Viva</li> </ul> <p><b>Note: Students need to complete two projects. Guidelines for project are given in the CBSE Textbook.</b></p>	

**ENTREPRENEURSHIP (Code no. 066)**  
**QUESTION PAPER DESIGN**  
**CLASS XI (2020-21)**

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70 Theory+ 30 External Assessment (Project Based+ VIVA by an external examiner)

S.No.	Competencies	Total Marks	% Weightage
1.	<p><b>Remembering:</b> Exhibit memory of previously learned material by recalling facts, listing elements, terms and basic concepts</p> <p><b>Understanding:</b> Demonstrate understanding of facts and ideas by organizing, comparing, translating, interpreting, giving descriptions, and stating main ideas</p>	20	28.5%
2.	<p><b>Applying:</b> Solve problems to new situations by applying acquired knowledge, facts, techniques and rules in different ways.</p>	30	43%
3.	<p><b>Analysing and Evaluating:</b> Examine and break information into parts by identifying motives or causes. Make inferences and find evidence to support generalizations, integrated learning; Present and defend opinions by making judgments about information, validity of ideas, or quality of work based on a set of criteria.</p> <p><b>Creating:</b> Compile information together in a different way by combining elements in a new pattern or proposing alternative solutions</p>	20	28.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>70</b>	<b>100%</b>

**COURSE STRUCTURE  
CLASS XII (2020-21)**

**One Theory Paper**

**Max. Marks: 70  
Time: 3 Hours**

S. No.	Unit	No. of Periods	Marks
1	Entrepreneurial Opportunity	40	30
2	Entrepreneurial Planning	40	
3	Enterprise Marketing	40	20
4	Enterprise Growth Strategies	20	
5	Business Arithmetic	40	20
6	Resource Mobilization	20	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>70</b>
	<b>Project Work</b>	40	30
	<b>Total</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>100</b>

**COURSE CONTENT**

The course content of Entrepreneurship is divided into 6 units and the project work given as follows. Each unit of the course is accompanied by the comprehensive set of learning outcomes and the competencies which will guide and provide direction for effective learning environment. However, during the course of curriculum delivery other aspects of learning outcomes may also emerge which may be taken into account by teachers for the holistic understanding of the subject.

<b>Unit 1: Entrepreneurial Opportunity</b>		<b>40 Periods</b>
<b>Competencies: Scanning the environment; Analytical and logical thinking; Innovation and creativity; Decision making; self-confidence.</b>		
<b>Contents</b>	<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sensing Entrepreneurial Opportunities</li> <li>• Environment Scanning</li> <li>• Problem Identification</li> <li>• Idea fields</li> <li>• Spotting Trends</li> <li>• Creativity and Innovation</li> <li>• Selecting the Right Opportunity</li> </ul>	After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Comprehend the concept and elements of business opportunity</li> <li>• Discuss the process of sensing opportunities</li> <li>• Understand the need to scan the environment</li> <li>• Enlist the various forces affecting business environment</li> <li>• Identify the different idea field</li> </ul>	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the concept of opportunity and market assessment</li> <li>• Appreciate the ways in which trends can be spotted</li> <li>• Understand the process of creativity and innovation</li> <li>• Transform ideas into business opportunities</li> </ul>
<b>Unit 2: Entrepreneurial Planning</b>	
<b>40 Periods</b>	
<b>Competencies: Analytical and critical thinking; personal responsibility; determination; Resourceful; collaboration</b>	
<b>Contents</b>	<b>Learning Outcomes</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forms of business organization- Sole proprietorship, Partnership, Company</li> <li>• Business Plan: concept, format.</li> <li>• Components: Organisational plan; Operational plan; Production plan; Financial plan; Marketing plan; Human Resource planning</li> </ul>	<p>After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recall the meaning of the various forms of business organization</li> <li>• Understand the characteristics of the various forms of business organization</li> <li>• Understand the difference between a Public and Private Company</li> <li>• Appreciate the reasons for a private company being more desirable</li> <li>• Appreciate the concept and importance of a Business Plan</li> <li>• Describe the various components of Business plan</li> <li>• Differentiate among the various components of Business plan</li> <li>• Develop a Business Plan</li> </ul>

<b>Unit 3: Enterprise Marketing</b>		<b>40 Periods</b>
<b>Competencies: Persistence, Negotiation, Collaboration, Ethical behavior, team spirit;</b>		
<b>Contents</b>	<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Marketing and Sales Strategy</li> <li>• Branding, Logo, Tagline</li> <li>• Promotion Strategy</li> <li>• Negotiations - Importance and Methods</li> <li>• Customer Relationship Management</li> <li>• Vendor Management</li> </ul>	<p>After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discuss the various marketing strategies used in a business</li> <li>• Explain Marketing Mix.</li> <li>• Understand the concept of Branding, Packaging and Labeling</li> <li>• Describe the various methods of Pricing</li> <li>• Discuss the various factors affecting the channels of distribution</li> <li>• Understand the concept and types of sales strategy</li> <li>• Discuss different tools of promotion</li> <li>• Appreciate the objectives and different modes of Advertising</li> <li>• Understand the concept of personal selling, sales promotion, public relations</li> <li>• Discuss the various techniques of sales promotion</li> <li>• Understand the ways of negotiation in business</li> <li>• Understand the importance of Customer Relationship Management in business.</li> <li>• Understand the concept and importance of vendor management in business</li> </ul>	

<b>Unit 4: Enterprise Growth Strategies</b>		<b>20 Periods</b>
<b>Competencies: Need for achievement, Initiative, Analytical thinking, risk vs reward, collaboration, synergy, leadership,</b>		
<b>Contents</b>	<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Franchising: Concept, types, advantages, limitations.</li> <li>• Mergers and Acquisition: Concept, reasons, types.</li> <li>• Reasons for failure of Mergers and Acquisitions.</li> </ul>	<p>After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the concept of growth &amp; development of an enterprise</li> <li>• Discuss the concept, types, advantages and limitations of franchise</li> <li>• Appreciate growth of business through mergers and acquisitions</li> <li>• Discuss the different types of mergers and acquisitions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the reasons for failure of mergers and acquisitions</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

<b>Unit 5: Business Arithmetic</b>		<b>40 Periods</b>
<b>Competencies: Arithmetic skills, critical analysis, decision making, self-confidence, problem solving.</b>		
<b>Contents</b>	<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unit of Sale, Unit Cost for multiple products or services</li> <li>• Break even Analysis for multiple products or services</li> <li>• Computation of Working Capital</li> <li>• Inventory Control and EOQ</li> <li>• Return on Investment (ROI) and Return on Equity (ROE)</li> </ul>	<p>After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the concept of Unit Cost and Unit Price</li> <li>• Calculate Break-even point for Multiple products and services.</li> <li>• Understand the concept of Inventory Control</li> <li>• Compute the working capital of a business.</li> <li>• Calculate Return on Investment; Return on Equity and Economic Order Quantity</li> </ul>	
<b>Unit 6: Resource Mobilization</b>		<b>20 Periods</b>
<b>Competencies: Risk taking, Communication, Persuasion, Networking, Ethical behavior</b>		
<b>Contents</b>	<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Capital Market- Primary and Secondary</li> <li>• Stock Exchange- Concept, features, functions and importance</li> <li>• Securities and Exchange Board of India- History, establishment, powers</li> <li>• Angel Investor: Features</li> <li>• Venture Capital: Features, funding.</li> </ul>	<p>After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the need of finance in Business</li> <li>• Discuss the various sources of funds required for a firm</li> <li>• Understand the ways of raising funds in primary market</li> <li>• Understand the importance of secondary market for mobilization of</li> </ul>	

	<p>Resources</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To discuss the relevance of stock exchange for a business enterprise and in the economy.</li> <li>• Understand the role of SEBI in capital market.</li> <li>• Appreciate the Angel Investors and Venture Capitalists as a source of business finance.</li> </ul>
<b>Project Work</b>	<b>40 Periods</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Business Plan</li> <li>2. Market Survey</li> </ol> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 10 Marks each for 02 Projects</li> <li>• 5 Marks for Numerical Assessment</li> <li>• 5 Marks for Viva</li> </ul> <p><b>Note: Students need to complete both the projects. Guidelines for both projects are given in the CBSE Textbook.</b></p>	

#### Prescribed Books:

1. Entrepreneurship - Class XI- C.B.S.E, Delhi
2. Entrepreneurship - Class XII - C.B.S.E., Delhi
3. Udyamita (in Hindi) by Dr. MMP. Akhouri and S.P Mishra, pub. By National Institute for Entrepreneurship and Small Business Development (NIESBUD), NSIC-PATC Campus, Okhla

#### Magazines

1. Udyamita Samachar Patra (Monthly, Hindi), Pub. By Centre for Entrepreneurship Development, M.P. (CEDMAP), 60 Jail Road, Jhangerbad, Bhopal-462008.
2. Science Tec. Entrepreneur (A Bi Monthly Publication), Centre for Entrepreneurship Development, M.P (CEDMAP), 60 Jail Road, Jhangerbad, Bhopal -462008
3. Laghu Udhog Samachar
4. Project Profile by DCSSI

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